

Takasbank Liquidity Risk Stress Tests For CCP Markets

Central Counterparty Department



Agenda



- Introduction
- Takasbank- CCP Stress Tests
- Takasbank Default Management Resources
- Regulation on Stress Testing
 - Local Legislation
 - International Principles
 - CPMI-IOSCO
- Takasbank Stress Testing Model
- Takasbank- CCP Liquidity Stress Tests
- Takasbank- CCP Liquidity Stress Testing Results

Introduction



- Stress Testing, is defined as all the methods employed to evaluate the fragility of a portfolio, financial institution or the financial system under shocks and extraordinary market conditions.
- Stress tests reflect the change in market price, the shifts in the yield curve and the sudden changes that may occur in the yield and shape of this curve; the conditions whereby the assumptions made in order to measure the risk lose their validity; the extreme movements experienced in the past, the effects of the crisis likely to prevail in the past and in the future and also the analysis to be made includes all financial tools and portfolios.

Takasbank- CCP Liquidity Stress Tests

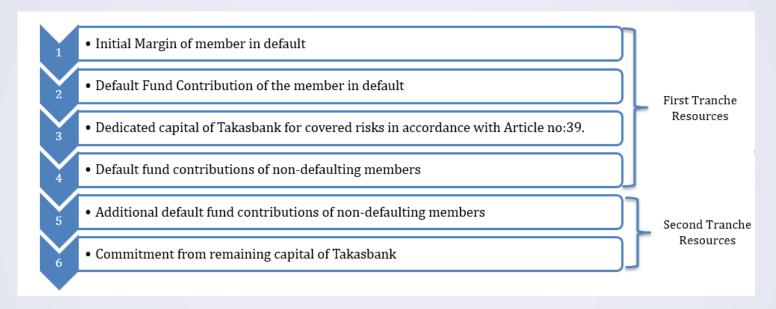


- The stress tests, in the CCP services, are used to test the adequacy of the financial resources comprising of collaterals, guarantee fund contributions and other financial resources under extreme market conditions.
- Stress tests are used predominantly in analyzing fragilities against credit and liquidity risks exposure.
- Credit risk-related stress testing focuses on whether the losses incurred after the default of a clearing member could be covered by with default management resources,
- Liquidity risk stress tests focus on the adequacy of only the liquid part of default management resources
- The qualification criterion used by the Takasbank (at the basis scenario) is whether "qualified default management resources" along with capital allocated and committed, if liquid, cover fund requirement stemming from the default of the member having the highest risk.
- Liquidity stress testing also takes into consideration the use of the resource needs arising under the historical credit risk stress scenarios, the changes taking place in the situations of liquidity providers and the possible swift changes in the liquidity preference in the market.



Takasbank Default Management Resources

• In case of any default in the markets to which the CCP service is provided, the resources shall be used in the order as below:



- The resources in the first 4 lines are classified as the 1st Tranche which will be used immediately in case of any default and it is aimed to meet the margin requirement firstly with these resources in case of default of the largest two members with the highest exposure.
- The additional guarantee fund contribution to be requested from non-defaulted members and the commitment from Takasbank's remaining capital are defined as 2nd tranche in default management resources.

Local Regulation on Stress Testing



- Pursuant to Article 40 of the Central Counterparty Regulation,
 Takasbank is obliged to;
 - Confirm the adequacy of the collaterals in the markets to which the CCP service is provided, the guarantee fund contributions and the resources it allocates and commits from its capital through stress tests,
 - Report the stress testing results quarterly to the Board of Directors and to the Capital Markets Board.

International Regulation on Stress Testing



- In the CPMI-IOSCO's document of Principles for Financial Infrastructure Institutions,
 - Pursuant to the Principle No. 4.4, Central Counterparties,
 - Are obliged to demonstrate whether they can meet or not the possible losses
 with its financial resources in case that the two members with the largest
 exposure have defaulted under rare but possible extraordinary stress
 conditions.
 - Pursuant to the Principle No. 7.4,
 - A central counterparty is obliged to have adequate liquid resources to meet payment obligations with a high confidence level in case of default of a participant who will impose the CCP to the highest amount of total payment obligations under various stress scenarios.

Takasbank Stress Testing Model 1/5



- Stress testing is based on the **uncovered risk** amounts to which the members are exposed under extreme market conditions.
- Theoretically, in identification of extreme market conditions, *statistical time series based historical scenarios* which represent the market movements that may occur under a higher confidence level than the one employed in calculation of the initial margin and *historical event scenarios* which are based on the past crisis experience are utilized.

Takasbank Liquidity Stress Testing Model 2/5



1. Base Liquidity Scenarios:

- Base scenario covers stress conditions at 99.90% confidence level in the past 5 years' historical data with holding periods of 3 days for the Derivatives Market, 2 days for the Securities Lending Market, Borsa İstanbul Money Market and Borsa İstanbul Cash Equity.
- Related parameters are applied via the Historical Simulation Value at Risk Method.
- Liquidity stress test (base scenario), conducted on daily basis, tests whether total resource requirement arising under the conditions of the base credit risk stress scenario of the member with the greatest risk against the qualified default management resources (resources invested in ON or available and those are eligible for CBRT liquidity facilities)

Takasbank Liquidity Stress Testing Model 3/5



2. Historical Event Scenarios:

- Historical event scenarios are applied for Derivatives Market, Securities Lending Market and Cash Equity and scenarios covers the highest percentage changes occured in the stock exchange index and TRY/USD exchange between 2001 February and 2008 October.
- The historical event scenarios, different from the base scenario, have been applied only to the positions as of the last days of the months in the analysis period and the **total resource requirement** arising from the default of the **first member** and **first two** with the highest risk exposure is compared with the **default management resources** (Cover 1, Cover 2).

Takasbank Liquidity Stress Testing Model 4/5



3. Market Liquidity Scenario:

- Scenario used in the basic liquidity stress test is also applicable for this hypotetical scenario.
- Uncovered risk exposure is increased by 10% asuming that liqudity providers would act worse than expected even in stressed conditions.
- It is measured whether qualified liquid assets that are explained under the basic liquidity stress test cover marginal increase in uncovered exposure under Cover 1.

Takasbank Liquidity Stress Testing Model 5/5



4. Cash Collateral Scenarios:

Since MKT members may have set up cash collateral amounts under **different compositions**, the adequacy of the amount of **qualified default management resources** under stress conditions is tested in **3 different scenarios**.

In the **first scenario** showing the current situation, the test is conducted by assuming that the qualified liquid assets are **only the cash TL** amounts that the members invested on the day of analysis.

In the **second scenario**, a test is performed assuming that **only half of the cash TL** in the first scenario is in the collateral accounts of the members.

Finally, if there is a test under the relevant market rules, the scenario in which the member has **only the minimum amount of cash TL** as collateral is performed.



Liqiudity Stres Tests Result

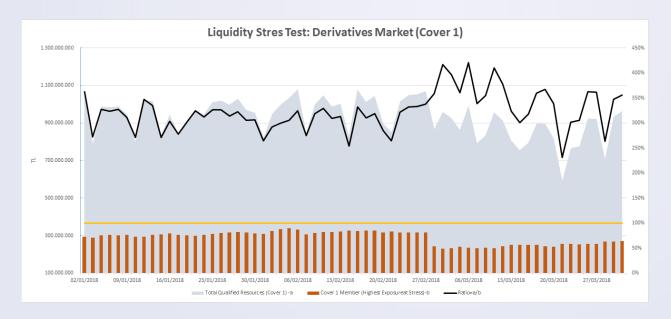
2018 Q 1





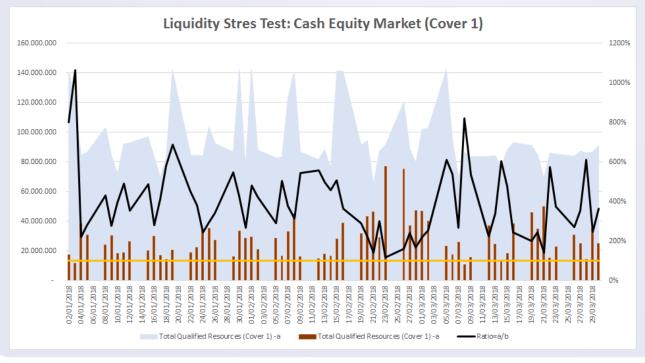
1. Base Liquidity Scenario Results (1/4): Derivatives Market:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	270.595.145	524.593.115	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	963.965.616	356%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	564.557.975	995.369.105	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	1.434.741.607	254%
Markets (During Quarter)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	289.268.262	555.806.430	198.579.129	53.646.129	118.741.950	926.773.637	320%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	574.053.322	1.029.333.020	198.579.129	53.646.129	118.741.950	1.400.300.228	244%



1. Base Liquidity Scenario Results (2/4): Cash Equity Market:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	24.994.374	9.278.640	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	90.943.513	364%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	50.624.344	13.730.841	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	95.395.714	188%
Markets (During Quarter)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	28.637.360	16.622.387	26.557.450	13.173.362	38.355.900	94.709.099	331%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	46.728.716	37.095.297	26.557.450	13.173.362	38.355.900	115.182.009	246%

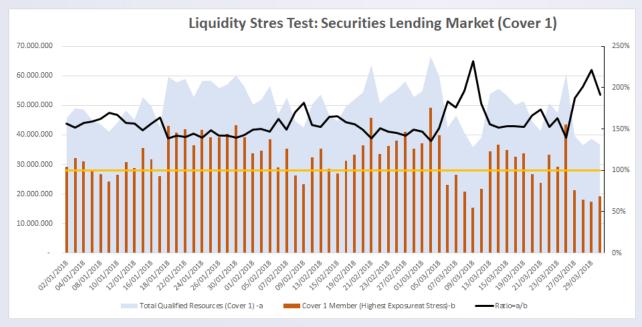




1. Base Liquidity Scenario Results (3/4): Securities Lending:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	19.185.466	18.987.000	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	36.744.125	192%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	38.182.289	38.194.214	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	55.951.339	147%

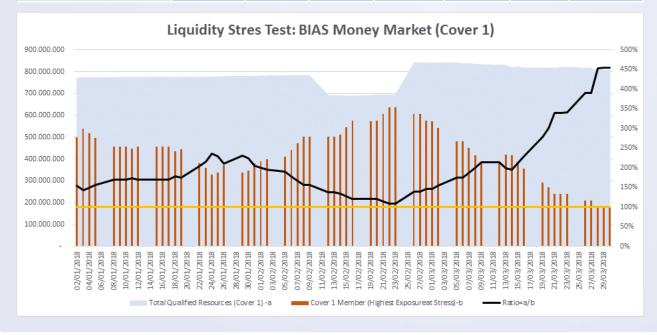
Markets (During Quarter)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Qualified Collateral of	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	32.333.507	32.740.522	5.619.003	2.824.000	8.928.000	50.111.525	155%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	48.750.807	49.938.783	5.619.003	2.824.000	8.928.000	67.309.786	138%





1. Base Liquidity Scenario Results (4/4): BIAŞ Money Market:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
BİAŞ Money Market (Largest Member)	177.726.083	788.854.505	16.214.332	957.000	3.024.000	809.049.837	455%
BİAŞ Money Market (Largest 2 Members)	209.682.833	865.900.715	16.214.332	957.000	3.024.000	886.096.047	423%
Markets (During Quarter)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
BİAŞ Money Market (Largest Member)	430.107.048	761.676.436	17.574.992	957.000	3.024.000	783.232.428	182%
BİAŞ Money Market (Largest 2 Members)	479.351.782	849.979.503	17.574.992	957.000	3.024.000	871.535.495	182%





2. Historical Liquidity Scenario Results-2001 Crisis (1/2): Derivatives:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	339.542.788	524.593.115	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	963.965.616	284%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	661.314.501	995.369.105	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	1.434.741.607	217%

Cash Equity:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	29.743.305	9.278.640	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	90.943.513	306%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	57.936.272	13.730.841	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	95.395.714	165%

Securities Lending:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	19.852.786	18.987.000	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	36.744.125	185%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	38.023.661	38.194.214	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	55.951.339	147%



2. Historical Liquidity Scenario Results-2008 Crisis (2/2): Derivatives:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	296.193.446	524.593.115	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	963.965.616	325%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	617.965.159	995.369.105	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	1.434.741.607	232%

Cash Equity:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	27.493.811	9.278.640	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	90.943.513	331%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	55.686.778	13.730.841	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	95.395.714	171%

Securities Lending:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	18.351.315	18.987.000	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	36.744.125	200%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	36.522.189	38.194.214	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	55.951.339	153%



3. Market Liquidity Scenario Results:

Derivatives:

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	280.370.293	524.593.115	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	963.965.616	344%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	582.363.571	995.369.105	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	1.434.741.607	246%

Cash Equity

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	26.031.763	9.278.640	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	90.943.513	349%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	52.547.337	13.730.841	26.845.248	13.173.362	41.646.264	95.395.714	182%

Securities Lending

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	19.201.788	18.987.000	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	36.744.125	191%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	38.214.858	38.194.214	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	55.951.339	146%



4. Cash Collateral Liquidity Scenario Results: (1/3) Derivatives Market

Only Cash

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	270.595.145	438.663.735	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	878.036.237	324%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	564.557.975	899.962.046	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	1.339.334.548	237%

Minimum Cash

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	270.595.145	86.421.835	200.404.501	57,425.000	181.543.000	525.794.336	194%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	564.557.975	193.251.007	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	632.623.509	112%

Cash/2

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Canital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
FOM (Largest Member)	270.595.145	219.331.868	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	658.704.369	243%
FOM (Largest 2 Members)	564.557.975	449.981.023	200.404.501	57.425.000	181.543.000	889.353.525	158%



4. Cash Collateral Liquidity Scenario Results: (2/3) Cash Equity Market

Only Cash

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	24.994.374	5.566.674	21.135.332	13.173.362	41.646.264	81.521.632	326%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	50.624.344	10.018.875	21.135.332	13.173.362	41.646.264	85.973.832	170%

Minimum Cash

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	24.994.374	1.462.049	21.135.332	13.173.362	41.646.264	77.417.007	310%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	50.624.344	3.139.442	21.135.332	13.173.362	41.646.264	79.094.399	156%

Cash/2

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
EUITY (Largest Member)	24.994.374	2.783.337	21.135.332	13.173.362	41.646.264	78.738.295	315%
EUITY (Largest 2 Members)	50.624.344	5.009.437	21.135.332	13.173.362	41.646.264	80.964.395	160%



4. Cash Collateral Liquidity Scenario Results: (3/3) Securities Lending Market

Only Cash

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two)	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Committed Capital in Liquid Assets	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	19.185.466	18.987.000	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	36.744.125	192%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	38.182.289	38.194.214	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	55.951.339	14796

Minimum Cash

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital	Capital in Liquid	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	19.185.466	5.706.671	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	23.463.796	122%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	38.182.289	11.356.980	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	29.114.105	76%

Cash/2

Markets (Quarter End)	Recource Requirement of Largest (Two) Members Under Stress Conditions	Cash and Qualified Collateral of Largest (Two) Members	Eligible Cash and Qualified Guarantee Fund Size	Allocated Capital in Liquid Assets	Capital in Liquid	Total Qualified Recources	(Qualified Liquid Recources/Recour ce Requirement)
SLM (Largest Member)	19.185.466	9.493.500	6.005.125	2.824.000	8.928.000	27.250.625	142%
SLM (Largest 2 Members)	38.182.289	19.097.107	6.005.125	2.824,000	8.928.000	36.854.232	97%



Thanks

- + (90) 212 315 25 25
- mkt@takasbank.com.tr
- www.takasbank.com.tr

